





# **Operation Manual**

COBRA 3C – Automatic Spray Gun



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# **Manual Operation**

### **Cobra 3C Automatic Spray gun**

**Important** - Read and follow all instructions and Safety Precautions before using this equipment.

#### **CHARACTERISTICS:**

- This automatic spray gun complies with ATEX regulations 94/9/EC, protection level II 2 G X T6, suitable to use in zones 1&2.
- This Cobra 3 is a production spray gun suitable for use with automatic and semi-automatic machines in HVLP or Trans-Tech applications.
- Remotely positioned valves (supplied by user) control all air supplies for atomisation, fan size and triggering.
- To handle a wide range of coating materials this spray gun is made from high grade stainless steel.
  - **IMPORTANT**: These Spray guns are suitable for use with both water based and solvent based coating materials. These guns are not designed for use with highly corrosive and/or abrasive materials and if used with such materials it must be expected that the need for cleaning and/or replacement of parts will be increased. If there is any doubt regarding the suitability of a specific material, contact your DeVilbiss Distributor or DeVilbiss direct. NOTE: This gun is not to be used with halogenated hydrocarbon solvents or cleaning agents such as 1, 1, 1,-Trichloroethane or methylene chloride. These solvents can react with the aluminium components used in this gun. The reaction can become violent and lead to an equipment explosion.
- Fluid Tips and Needles are only available in hardened stainless steel.
- Pressure feed material supply can be re-circulated or direct.
- The needle adjustment knob has a micrometer control allowing fine and accurate fluid flow control.

#### **EC Declaration of Conformity**

We, Finishing Brands UK Limited, Ringwood Rd, Bournemouth, Dorset, BH11 9LH, UK as the manufacturer of the spray gun model Cobra 3C, declare, under our sole responsibility that the equipment to which this document relates is in conformity with the following standards or other normative documents:

**BS EN 12100:2010, BS EN 1953:2013**; and thereby conforms to the protection requirements of Council Directive **2006/42/EC** relating to **Machinery Safety Directive**, and;

EN 13463-1:2009, Council Directive 94/9/EC relating to Equipment and Protective Systems Intended for Use in Potentially Explosive Atmospheres protection level II 2 G X T6.

**D.Smith** General Manager 14<sup>th</sup> March 2014

Finishing Brands UK Limited reserves the right to modify equipment specification without prior notice



# Safety Warnings

#### Fire and explosion



Solvents and coating materials can be highly flammable or combustible when sprayed. <u>ALWAYS</u> refer to the coating material supplier's instructions and COSHH sheets before using this equipment.



Users must comply with all local and national codes of practice and insurance company requirements governing ventilation, fire precautions, operation and house-keeping of working areas.



#### This equipment, as supplied, is <u>NOT</u> suitable for use with <u>Halogenated Hydrocarbons</u>.



Static electricity can be generated by fluid and/or air passing through hoses, by the spraying process and by cleaning non- conductive parts with cloths. To prevent ignition sources from static discharges, earth continuity must be maintained to the spray gun and other metallic equipment used. It is essential to use conductive air and/or fluid hoses.



#### **Personal Protective Equipment**



Toxic vapours – When sprayed, certain materials may be poisonous, create irritation or are otherwise harmful to health. Always read all labels, safety data sheets and follow any recommendations for the material before spraying. **If in doubt, contact your material supplier.** 



The use of respiratory protective equipment is recommended at all times. The type of equipment must be compatible with the material being sprayed.



Always wear eye protection when spraying or cleaning the spray gun.



Gloves must be worn when spraying or cleaning the equipment.



**Injection Hazard** – Spray from the gun, hose leaks or ruptured components can inject fluid through skin into the body and cause extremely serious injury including poisoning. GET IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION. INFORM THE DOCTOR WHAT TYPE OF MATERIAL WAS INJECTED.

Do not put fingers or hand over the spray tip.

Replace all worn, damaged or loose parts immediately.

**Training** – Personnel should be given adequate training in the safe use of spraying equipment.

#### Misuse

Never aim a spray gun at any part of the body.

Never exceed the max. Recommended safe working pressure for the equipment.

The fitting of non-recommended or non-original spares may create hazards.

Before cleaning or maintenance, all pressure must be isolated and relieved from the equipment.

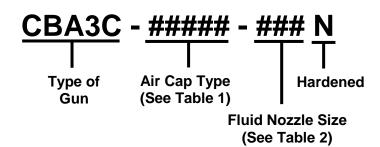
The product should be cleaned using a gun-washing machine. However, this equipment should not be left inside gun-washing machines for prolonged periods of time.





The A-weighted sound level of spray guns may exceed 85 dB (A) depending on the set-up being used. Details of actual noise levels are available on request. It is recommended that ear protection is worn at all times when spraying.

### **Model Part Numbers**



e.g. **CBA3C-590-085N** 

Where:-

590= 590 Trans-Tech Air Cap 085=0.85mm Fluid Nozzle and Needle N= Hardened Fluid Nozzle and Needle e.g. CBA3C-590HV-10N

Where:-

590HV= 590HV HVLP Air Cap

10= 1.0mm Fluid Nozzle and Needle N= Hardened Fluid Nozzle and Needle

### Table 1: Air Cap Range

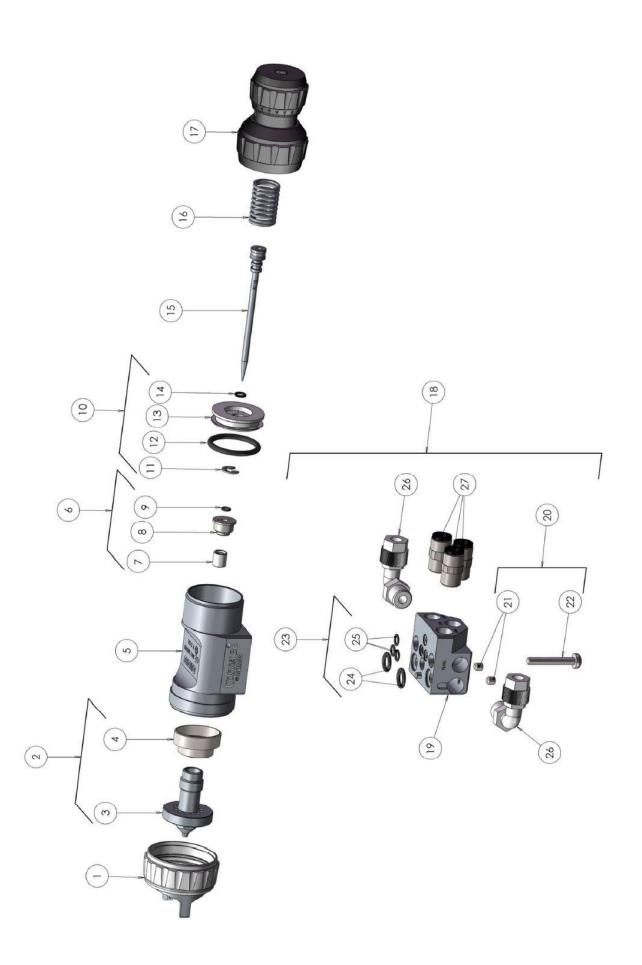
Air Cap Type	Part No.	Technology	Marking On Cap
590	SP-100-590-K	Trans-Tech	COM 590
590 HV	SP-100-590HV-ADV-K	HVLP	590 HV

#### Table 2: Hardened Fluid Nozzle and Needle Range

Fluid Nozzle Size	Hardened	Hardened	Marking on
mm	Fluid Nozzle	Fluid Needle	Fluid Needle
0.7	SP-259N-07-K	SPA-353-07-K	3C 07
0.85	SP-259N-085-K	SPA-353-085-K	3C 085
1.0	SP-259N-10-K	SPA-353-10-K	3C 10

# **Specification & Materials of Construction**

	Thread	Pressure
Air inlet Pattern + Length (P1)	<sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> " BSP Female	P1 Max 12 bar / 174 psi
Fluid inlet & fluid recirculation (P2)	<sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> " BSP Female	P2 Max 15 bar / 218 psi
Cylinder/trigger	<sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> " BSP Female	3.5 to 6 bar / 51 to 87 psi
Maximum temperature in use	40° C / 104°F	
Spray gun weight	496 g / 17.5 oz.	
Materials of construction		
Gun body / Manifold / Micrometer Assembly	303 Stainless steel, 6082 Aluminium Alloy	
Tip / Needle	Hardened 303 Stainless steel.	
Fluid seals	Viton Extreme, Polyethylene, PTFE	



PARTS LIST					
REF.	DESCRIPTION	PART NO.	QTY.		
1	AIR CAP ASSEMBLY	SEE TABLE 1, p5	1		
2	FLUID NOZZLE KIT	SEE TABLE 2, p5			
3	FLUID NOZZLE	-	1	(a)	
4	SEPARATOR - KIT OF 5	SP-626-K5	1	(a)	
5	BODY	-	1		
6	NEEDLE PACKING KIT	SPA-408-K			
7	NEEDLE PACKING - KIT OF 2	SPA-118-K2	1	(b)	
8	PACKING NUT	-	1	(b)	
9	O-RING	-	1	(b)	
10	PISTON ASSEMBLY				
11	E CIRCLIP		1		
12	O-RING	SPA-409-K	1		
13	PISTON		1		
14	O-RING		1	(c)	
15	FLUID NEEDLE	SEE TABLE 2, p5	1		
16	PISTON SPRING	SPA-123-K	1		
17	MICROMETER ASSEMBLY	SPA-405-K	1		
18	MANIFOLD ASSEMBLY	CDA 440 K			
19	MANIFOLD	SPA-410-K	1	(d)	
20	SCREW KIT				
21	GRUB SCREW	SPA-411-K	2	(d)	
22	M4 TORX SCREW		1	(d)	
23	O-RING KIT				
24	O-RING	SPA-412P-K	2	(d)	
25	O-RING		3	(d)	
26	ELBOW FITTING - KIT OF 2	SPA-136-K2	2	(d)	
27	PUSH FITTING - KIT OF 3	SPA-137-K3	3	(d)	

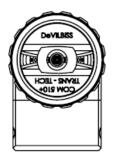
a= Included with Fluid Nozzle Kit

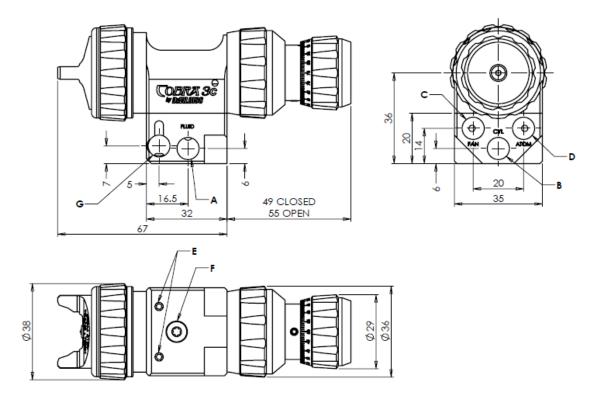
b= Included in Needle Packing Kit SPA-408-K

c= Included on Fluid Needle

d= Included with Manifold Assembly SPA-410-K

# **Dimensions**

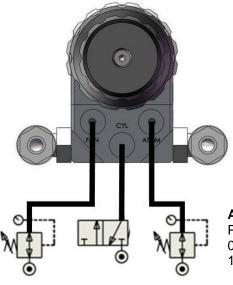




- A FLUID INLET (x2) <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" BSP B- TRIGGER / CYLINDER AIR INLET <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" BSP C- LENGTH AIR INLET <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" BSP D- PATTEN AIR INLET <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" BSP

- E- M6 MOUNTING HOLES (x2)
- F- M4 BODY / MANIFOLD CONNECTION HOLE

### **Air Connection**



Fan air supply
Pressure regulator
0-1 Bar / 0-15 psi recommended
12 Bar / 174 psi maximum

Atom air supply Pressure regulator 0-1 Bar / 0-15 psi recommended 12 Bar / 174 psi maximum

**Trigger / Cylinder** Air 3/2 Valve 3.5-6 Bar / 51-87 psi



Important: The spray gun must be earthed to dissipate any electrostatic charges which may be created by fluid or air flows. This can be achieved through the spray gun mounting, or conductive air/fluid hoses. Electrical bond from the spray gun to earth should be checked with an Ohm meter. A resistance of less than 10<sup>6</sup> Ohms is recommended

### **Key to Symbols**

Lubricate with Petroleum Grease



Tool type & size required



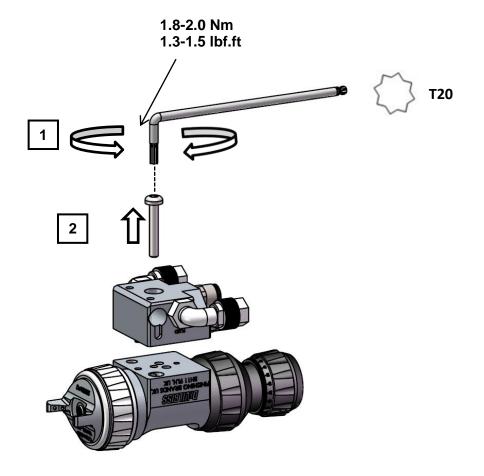
Component direction arrow For dis-assembly and sequence number. (Reverse sequence to Re-assemble).



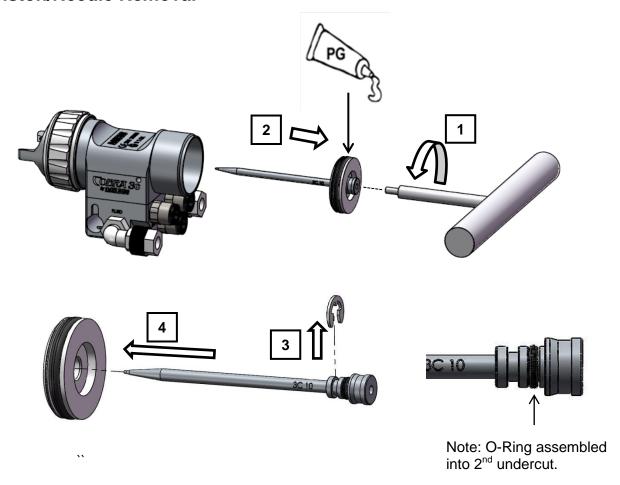
### **MAINTENANCE**

WARNING - Check all air and fluid pressure is removed before starting maintenance.

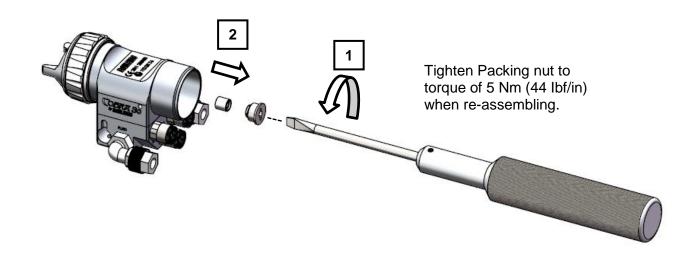
### **Body Removal**



### **Piston/Needle Removal**



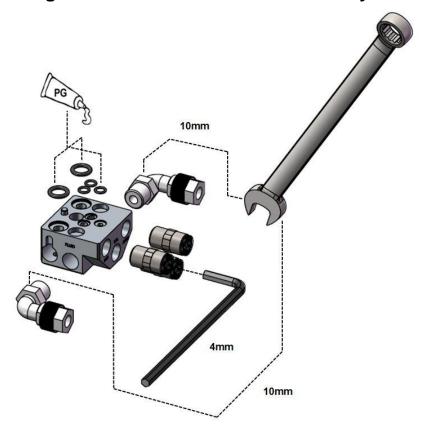
# **Needle Packing Removal**



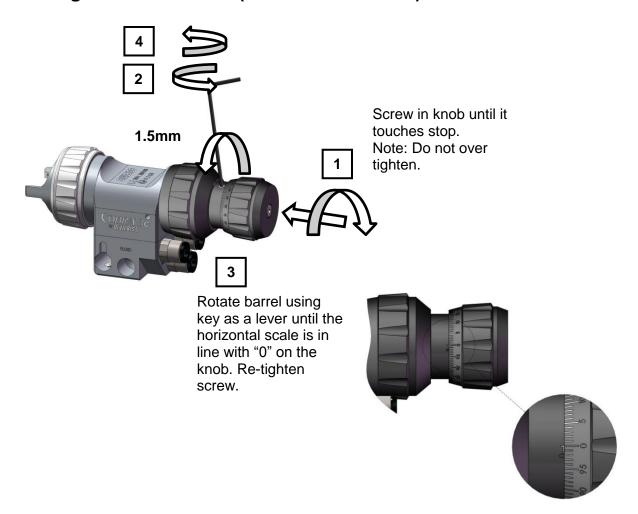
### Fluid Nozzle Removal



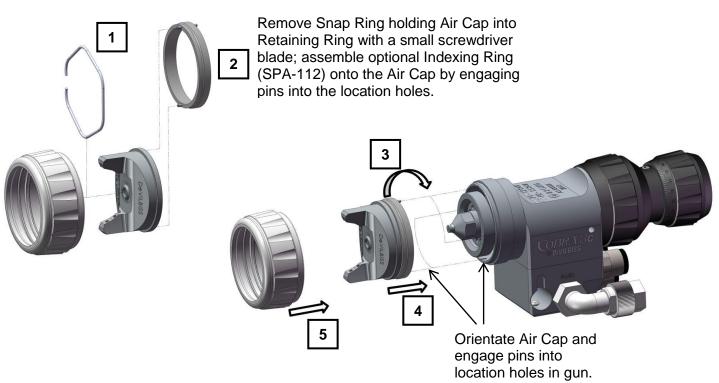
Manifold O-Ring and Connector Removal/Assembly



#### **Setting Micrometer Zero (0mm Needle stroke)**



### **Indexing Air Cap 90° (Optional)**



## **Troubleshooting**

Possible Problems in Operation

CONDITION		CAUSE	CORRECTION	
Spray Pattern				
Heavy top or bottom pattern.	Horn holes plugged.	Clean with non-metallic point.		
	Obstruction on top or bottom of flu nozzle.	id Clean.		
		Cap and/or nozzle seat dirty.	Clean.	
		Left or right side horn holes plugge	ed. Clean with non-metallic point.	
Heavy right or left side pattern.		Dirt on left or right side of fluid nozzle.	Clean.	

#### Remedies for the top-heavy and bottom-heavy patterns:

- 1. Determine if the obstruction is on the air cap or the fluid nozzle. Do this by making a test spray pattern. Then, rotate the cap one-half turn and spray another pattern. If the defect is inverted, obstruction is on the air cap. Clean the air cap as previously instructed. Also check for dried paint just inside the cap centre hole opening; remove by washing with solvent.
- 2. If the defect is not inverted, it is on the fluid nozzle. Clean nozzle. If problem persists, renew nozzle.

Heavy centre pattern.	Fan Air pressure set too low.	Increase Fan Air pressure to achieve correct pattern.	
	Material too thick.	Thin to correct consistency.	
Split spray pattern.	Fluid Flow set too low.	Increase Fluid Flow to achieve correct pattern.	
	Fan Air pressure set too high.	Decrease Fan Air pressure to achieve correct pattern.	
Jerky or fluttering spray.	Material level too low.	Refill.	
	Obstruction in fluid passage.	Back flush with solvent.	

Possible Problems in Operation (cont.)			
Fluid Started aprov	Inadequate material flow.	Increase Fluid Flow.	
Fluid Starved spray pattern.		Change to larger fluid nozzle size.	
		Check hose for blockage.	
Excessive overspray.	Air pressure too high.	Reduce air pressure.	
	Gun too far from work surface.	Adjust to correct target distance.	
	Air pressure too high.	Reduce air pressure.	
_	Gun too far from work surface.	Adjust to correct distance.	
Dry spray.	Gun motion too fast.	Slow down.	
	Fluid flow too low.	Increase Fluid Flow or use larger nozzle size.	
Dung and ages	Too much material flow.	Reduce Fluid Flow or change to smaller fluid nozzle and fluid needle size.	
Runs and sags.	Material too thin.	Mix correctly or apply light coats.	
	Motion too slow.	Increase Gun Traverse speed.	
Leakages			
Fluid leaking from Detection hole.	Packing or Fluid Needle worn.	Replace.	
	Fluid nozzle or fluid needle worn or damaged.	Replace fluid nozzle and fluid needle.	
Fluid leaking or dripping	Foreign matter in fluid nozzle.	Clean.	
from front of gun.	Fluid needle dirty or stuck in needle packing.	Clean.	
	Wrong size fluid needle or fluid nozzle.	Replace fluid nozzle and fluid needle.	
Fluid leaking between the Spray Gun and the	O-Rings damaged or missing.	Replace O-Rings using kit SPA-412-K.	
Manifold.	Torx screw not tight.	Tighten Torx screw or replace using kit SPA-411-K.	
Assembly Faults			
Spray Gun is loose when assembled onto Manifold.	Torx screw not tight.	Tighten Torx screw 1.8-2.0 Nm (1.3-1.5 lbf.ft) or replace using kit SPA-411-K.	

ACCESSORIES					
Mounting Bar	SPA-406-K		Fluid Needle Removal Tool	SPA-407-K	
1.5mm Allen Key	SPN-10-K		2mm Allen Key	SPN-11-K	
T20 Torx Key	SPN-8-K2		Indexing Ring	SPA-112	
10mm Spanner	-	5	4mm Allen Key	-	

#### **WARRANTY**

This product is covered by Finishing Brands UK Limited one year warranty.

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